

## 4 Cyclic Codes

### 4.1 Informal Definition

### 4.2 The Algebra of Cyclic Codes

#### 4.2.1 Rings

#### 4.2.2 Fields

#### 4.2.3 Subfields

This is misnumbered 4.2.1 in the notes.

#### 4.2.4 Polynomial Algebra and Galois Fields

1. The Integer Ring  $\mathcal{Z}$
2. Constructing finite fields from  $\mathcal{Z}$
3. The Polynomial Ring
4. Finite Fields from Polynomial Rings
5. The Structure of  $\text{GF}(q)$

### 4.3 Viewing Cyclic codes from Extension Fields: An Example

### 4.4 Cyclic Codes, Formally

#### 4.4.1 Algebraic Description of Cyclic Codes

#### 4.4.2 Generating Cyclic Codes

#### 4.4.3 Parity Check Polynomial

#### 4.4.4 Error Polynomial

### 4.5 Explicit Construction of Cyclic Codes

#### 4.5.1 Finding a Generator Polynomial $g(X)$

#### 4.5.2 Non-primitive Cyclic Codes

#### 4.5.3 Summary: How to Describe any Cyclic Code

### 4.6 Matrix Description of Cyclic Codes

#### 4.6.1 Formal Method

#### 4.6.2 A Direct Method

#### 4.6.3 The Dual Code